

## Unit 1

### Section 1

#### Exercise A

Possible answers:

My name is Hilda Gonzalez. I'm an English student at Florida University. I study medicine. I have a part-time job in a pharmacy. My interests are literature, music, movies, and badminton. I love animals, especially pandas. My best friend is Ayako Kubota. We are in the same English class. Our teacher is Mr. Mason.

#### Exercise B

1 c 2 d 3 f 4 a 5 b 6 e

### Section 2

#### Exercise A

1 spell 2 speak 3 say 4 repeat  
5 mean 6 help

#### Exercise B

1 Can you spell that?  
2 Can you repeat that, please?  
3 What does that mean?  
4 Can you speak more slowly?  
5 How do you say that in English?  
6 Can you help me?

### Section 3

#### Exercise A

1 is 2 Are 3 isn't 4 are 5 Is  
6 aren't

#### Watch out!

She is 25 years old.

#### Exercise B

1 is 2 isn't 3 am 4 am not 5 are  
6 Is, isn't, is 7 Are, are 8 Are, am  
9 Are, aren't 10 Are, am not

#### Exercise C

1 am 2 am 3 is 4 Are 5 am not  
6 am 7 Is 8 isn't 9 is 10 Are  
11 am 12 are

### Section 4

#### Exercise A

1 Excuse me 2 please 3 Thank you  
4 Thanks 5 You're welcome

#### Exercise B

1 Excuse me 2 please  
3 You're welcome.

### Section 5

#### Exercise A

1 9th  
2 1st  
3 25th  
4 31st  
5 17th  
6 12th

#### Exercise B

1 ninth  
2 first  
3 twenty-fifth  
4 thirty-first  
5 seventeenth  
6 twelfth

#### Exercise C

1 27<sup>th</sup> 2 11<sup>th</sup> 3 13<sup>th</sup> 4 22<sup>nd</sup>  
5 4<sup>th</sup> 6 30<sup>th</sup>

### Section 6

#### Exercise A

1 Where 2 What 3 How 4 When

#### Exercise B

First name: Edgar  
Last name: Schwartz  
Country: Germany  
Age: 22  
Telephone number: (476) 821-0893.

#### Watch out!

Where are you from?

#### Exercise C

1 What is (What's), Edgar  
2 What is (What's) his last name?  
Schwartz  
3 Where is (Where's) he from?  
Germany  
4 How old is he?; 22  
5 What is (What's), (476) 821-0893

### Over to you

#### Exercise A

First name: Jane  
Last name: Robinson  
Age: 17  
Birthday: Dec 7  
Favorite food: pizza  
E-mail: jane192@mail.com

### Down Time

#### Exercise A

S	E	V	E	N	T	E	E	N	T	H
F	I	R	S	T	L	W	Y	N	V	F
S	C	T	M	N	X	Y	L	O	H	T
F	E	H	N	D	D	X	T	T	N	
O	T	V	R	G	N	B	N	E	W	T
U	F	M	E	O	V	E	C	N	P	P
R	L	I	C	N	E	W	L	T	K	D
T	B	E	F	T	T	J	Y	H	R	T
H	S	B	F	T	P	H	C	I	M	K
F	R	I	M	W	H	K	H	P	C	L
Q	F	J	K	K	F	T	B	N	N	L

#### Exercise B

1 is 2 eighth 3 speak 4 help  
5 old 6 mean 7 spell  
Letters in circles: 1 i 2 g 3 e 4 h  
5 l 6 n 7 s

#### Exercise C

English

## Unit 2

### Section 1

#### Exercise A

1 doctor, B  
2 firefighter, C  
3 taxi driver, A  
4 engineer, F  
5 police officer, D  
6 writer, E

#### Exercise B

1 doctor 2 engineer 3 firefighter  
4 police officer 5 taxi driver 6 writer

### Section 2

#### Exercise A

a: musician, teacher, singer  
an: inspector, engineer, actor  
(no article): artists, students, lawyers

#### Exercise B

1 Adriana is a singer.  
2 Dave and Linda are doctors.  
3 Benito is an actor.  
4 I am a lawyer.  
5 We are engineers.  
6 Natasha is an artist.

#### Watch out!

He is a musician.

#### Exercise C

1 Are you a teacher?  
2 Abby is an actor.  
3 My brother is a doctor.  
4 Is Dave a lawyer?  
5 I am not a student.  
6 Pete isn't an artist.

### Section 3

#### Exercise A

1 Laura 2 Frank 3 Leila 4 Leo  
5 Stacy 6 Mike 7 Emmy 8 Gina

#### Exercise B

1 grandma 2 parents 3 brother  
4 sister 5 Leo 6 Gina/Emmy  
7 Emmy/Gina 8 grandparents

### Section 4

#### Exercise A

1 c 2 b 3 d 4 a 5 e 6 f

#### Exercise B

1 Jones 2 Seattle 3 8:30 a.m.  
4 exciting 5 engineer 6 daughter

### Section 5

#### Exercise A

's': brother, children, Michael  
'-s': sons, grandparents, the Johnstons

#### Exercise B

1 sister's 2 children's 3 Tom's  
4 mother's 5 grandparents'  
6 parents'

#### Watch out!

My cat's name is Tippy.

**Exercise**

- 1 is 2 possessive 3 possessive  
4 is 5 possessive 6 is

**Section 6****Exercise A**

- 1 f, My birthday is in November.  
2 b, We are from Peru.  
3 a, They study English.  
4 g, My sister and I are doctors.  
5 c, My teacher is Mr. Daniels.  
6 h, It is five o'clock.  
7 d, Antonia lives in Texas.  
8 e, Your class is on Wednesday.

**Exercise B**

- 1 My sister Alison is a writer.  
2 She writes short stories and books for children.  
3 Her job is very interesting, but it is also difficult.  
4 She sometimes travels around the country and talks about her work.  
5 Her books are very popular with children and adults.  
6 She has two awards for best children's books of the year.

**Over to you****Exercise A**

He is a professional tennis player.

**Exercise B**

- 1 21  
2 He loves his job. It's fun and interesting.  
3 Yes, it is.  
4 Alan  
5 She's Matt's assistant.

**mindStrategy****Exercise A**

- 1 c 2 a 3 d 4 e 5 b

**Exercise B**

- 1 granddaughter and grandson  
2 grandchildren  
3 children  
4 daughter and son

**Exercise C**

- 1 B 2 D 3 A 4 C

**Unit 3****Section 1****Exercise A**

- 1 listens, likes  
2 doesn't watch, doesn't read  
3 Does, play, No, doesn't  
4 Do, buy, Yes, do  
5 Does, read, No, doesn't

**Exercise B**

- 1 likes 2 doesn't play 3 don't listen  
4 buys

**Watch out!**

Yes, he does.

**Exercise C**

- 1 Do you listen  
2 do you play  
3 Do your parents listen  
4 Do you buy  
5 buy

**Section 2****Exercise A**

Possible answers:  
mystery, collection, puzzles, solution, detectives, fan, exciting, imagination, series, stop, biographies, historical, real, fantasies, romantic, novels

**Exercise B**

- 1 Leo 2 Akiko 3 Leo 4 Monika  
5 Suzie, Akiko

**Section 3****Exercise A**

- 1 b 2 g 3 e 4 f 5 h 6 d 7 c  
8 a

**Exercise B**

- 1 go to the movies  
2 play sports  
3 work out  
4 go bowling  
5 listen to music  
6 watch TV

**Section 4****Exercise A**

- 1 d 2 e 3 b 4 f 5 c 6 a

**Exercise B**

- 1 What 2 Why 3 When 4 Who  
5 Where

**Exercise C**

- 1 What does Tony do in his free time?  
2 Who does Tony play soccer with?  
3 When does Tony play soccer?  
4 Where does Tony play soccer?  
5 Why does Tony like to play soccer?

**Watch out!**

What does he do in his free time?

**Section 5****Exercise A**

- 1 What do you, d.  
2 How about, c  
3 What's your, a  
4 Do you, b

**Section 6****Exercise A**

- 1 funny 2 shy 3 sociable  
4 considerate 5 loyal 6 popular

**Exercise B**

- 1 shy 2 confident 3 sociable  
4 funny 5 extrovert 6 loyal  
7 introvert 8 funny

**Over to you****Exercise A**

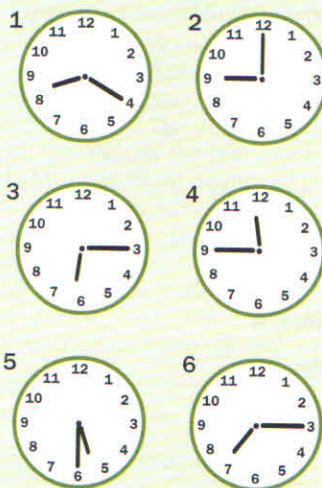
	Personality	Daily activities	Free time activities
Alex	shy loyal	write new songs practice the guitar	go bowling or watch a movie with friends
Jenny	party animal sociable popular really funny	write new songs go to the gym	see friends and go to parties

**Down Time****Exercise A**

- 1 go online  
2 go bowling  
3 play tennis  
4 listen to music  
5 watch TV  
6 go to the movies  
7 play video games

**Exercise B**

- 1 funny 2 sociable 3 confident  
4 shy 5 popular 6 friends

**Unit 4****Section 1****Exercise A****Exercise B**

- 1 It's eight-twenty. / It's twenty after eight.  
2 It's nine o'clock. / It's nine a.m.  
3 It's a quarter after six. / It's six-fifteen.  
4 It's eleven forty-five / It's a quarter to twelve.  
5 It's five-thirty. / It's half past five.  
6 It's seven-fifteen. / It's a quarter after seven.

### Section 2

#### Exercise A

- 1 always 2 usually 3 often  
4 sometimes 5 rarely 6 never

#### Exercise B

- We are always at home in the evening.
- Frank and Emilia usually cook at home.
- Yolanda rarely watches TV.
- My brother is often online in the morning.
- Hector never has any free time.
- Clare sometimes drives to work. / Clare drives to work sometimes.

#### Watch out!

He is never late.

#### Exercise C

- always takes the bus
- often go to the movies
- Matt always goes swimming on his lunch break.
- Marie rarely eats in a restaurant.
- We usually drive to work.
- Leona is sometimes absent.
- Toby never gets up early on Sundays.

### Section 3

#### Exercise A

- 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c 5 g 6 f 7 e

#### Exercise B and C

Hi. My name is Sveta. I'm a computer programmer. On Mondays I usually stay home and work online. The rest of the week I work in the office. On Tuesday mornings I go swimming. On Wednesday nights I go to night school. On Thursday nights I usually visit my parents for dinner. On Friday nights I go to the movies. On Saturdays I go for a walk in the park and on Sundays I go shopping.

### Section 4

#### Exercise A

on	at	in
Wednesday	four o'clock	the afternoon
the weekend	midnight	the morning
weekdays	night	the evening

#### Exercise B

- 1 on 2 in 3 at 4 in 5 on 6 on

#### Exercise C

He gets up.; He takes a shower.; He eats breakfast.; He reads the newspaper.; He goes to work.; He goes to the park.; He reads the newspaper.; He goes to the store.; He goes back to work.; He finishes work.; He goes home.; He watches the news.; He has dinner.; He reads a book.; He goes to bed.

### Section 5

#### Exercise A

- 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b

#### Exercise B

- go to a movie after we go shopping
- goes to the library before he goes to his English class
- children watch TV until we have dinner
- practice the piano until it is eight o'clock
- Zach and Mina cook dinner, they watch TV
- Becky has lunch, she goes to the gym

#### Watch out!

He takes a shower after he has breakfast.

### Section 6

#### Exercise A

- Toshihiko starts work at seven thirty.
- It is sunny and warm today.
- Emil and Renata go to the gym on Saturdays.
- My brother has a very interesting job. He is a travel writer.
- We buy music online. We rarely buy CDs from a store.
- It's 5 o'clock.

#### Exercise B

Adam usually finishes work at 8 p.m. After work, he goes to his English class. His class finishes at 7 p.m. Before he goes home, he goes to a café with his friends. Adam gets home around 8:30 p.m. After dinner, he does his homework until it is time to go to sleep.

### Over to you

#### Exercise A

- 8 a.m. – Phoebe starts work, 8:30 a.m. – Phoebe has a staff meeting, 9:30 a.m. – Phoebe answers e-mails, 12 p.m. – Phoebe works on new projects, 2 p.m. – Phoebe eats lunch, 3 p.m. – Phoebe has meetings with clients, 8 p.m. – Phoebe cooks dinner, and reads professional magazines

### mindStrategy

#### Exercise A

Days of the week	Activities	Frequency adverbs
Friday	go to the gym	never
Monday	read the newspaper	always
Sunday	go for a walk	usually
Wednesday	watch TV	sometimes

### Exercise B

#### Telling the time

It's five to two.  
It's two-fifteen.  
It's six-thirty.

#### Prepositions of time

until  
before  
after

## Unit 5

### Section 1

#### Exercise A

- 1 is 2 are 3 is 4 aren't 5 aren't

#### Exercise B

- 1 aren't 2 is 3 Are 4 many 5 any  
6 Are 7 several 8 are

#### Watch out!

There are a lot of festivals.

### Section 2

#### Exercise A

- 1 bank 2 museum 3 shopping mall  
4 art gallery 5 park 6 zoo

#### Exercise B

Students should check the following:  
art gallery, park, café, museum

#### Exercise C

- 1 shopping mall 2 bus station  
3 chocolate factory 4 movie theater

### Section 3

#### Exercise A

- Blog 1 c  
Blog 2 a  
Blog 3 b

#### Exercise B

1 positive  
Parrot Jungle Island is awesome. The gardens are beautiful and there are thousands of exotic animals and plants. There's lots of stuff to do – take pictures, watch the animal shows. It's in the heart of Miami, and there's a good bus service. A fantastic day out for the whole family.

#### 2 positive

The Casa Bella is great! Real luxury! The rooms are large and comfortable. There's a bar right next to the pool with beautiful palm trees and umbrellas. The service is excellent. And it's five minutes from the beach!

#### 3 negative

Don't go to the Miami Grill! There isn't any seating outside and inside it's too hot and not very clean. The service is terrible – the waiters are not helpful. The food isn't great and the drinks are too expensive.

## Section 2

### Exercise A

- 1 What attractions should I see?
- 2 What places should I visit?
- 3 What kind of food should I eat?
- 4 What should I buy?
- 5 Where should I stay?
- 6 What should I take?
- 7 When should I go?

### Exercise B

- 1 You should definitely visit the Metropolitan Museum.
- 2 You should definitely try the pizza there.
- 3 You should probably buy a good guidebook.
- 4 You shouldn't stay in an expensive hotel.
- 5 You shouldn't forget to take a good street map.
- 6 You really shouldn't go in the winter.

### Watch out!

You should definitely take a warm coat.

### Exercise C

- 1 You should not visit New York in the winter.
- 2 When should I visit New York City?
- 3 We should not take a taxi – they're expensive!
- 4 What should we do in New York?
- 5 You should see a show on Broadway!
- 6 Where should I stay in New York?

## Section 5

### Exercise A

police station

### Exercise B

- 1 fountain
- 2 café
- 3 art gallery
- 4 art gallery

### Exercise C

Start at the zoo on River Street. Go over the bridge and straight ahead. Turn left and go straight ahead. Take the second on the left. The café is on the left, on Park Avenue, opposite the park.

## Section 6

### Exercise A

A: Excuse me, how do I get to the library?

B: First, you turn left here and then take the first street on the right.

A: Turn left. Then take the first street on the left.

B: No, the first street on the right.

A: Ah! First street on the right. OK, thanks.

### Exercise B

- 1 You go straight ahead and take the second left.
- 2 You take the first right. Then go straight ahead.
- 3 Turn left here and then take the third right.

## Over to you

### Exercise A

1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 T

### Exercise B

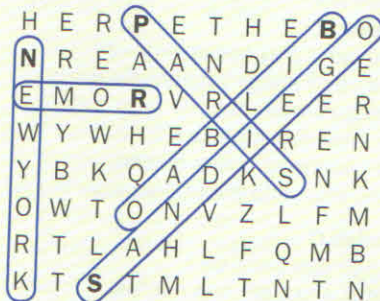
- 1 should
- 2 shouldn't
- 3 shouldn't
- 4 shouldn't
- 5 shouldn't
- 6 should

## Down Time

### Exercise A

Louvre art gallery, San Diego zoo, Trevi fountain, Guggenheim museum, Central Park

### Exercise B



### Exercise C

HERE, THERE AND EVERYWHERE

## Unit 6

### Section 1

#### Exercise A

- 1 exciting
- 2 stressful
- 3 relaxing
- 4 unhealthy
- 5 boring
- 6 green

#### Exercise B

- 1 stressful
- 2 relaxed
- 3 green
- 4 exciting
- 5 unhealthy
- 6 boring

### Section 2

#### Exercise A

Add *-ing*: happening, studying, talking, waiting

Drop *e* and add *-ing*: having, living, writing, taking

Double final consonant and add *-i-*: planning, running, swimming, winning

#### Exercise B

1 F 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 F

#### Exercise C

- 1 In picture 1, the boy is playing with a dog, but in picture 2, he is eating an ice cream.
- 2 In picture 1, the girl is reading a book, but in picture 2, she is reading a magazine.
- 3 In picture 1, the man is sleeping, but in picture 2, he is playing the guitar.
- 4 In picture 1, the woman is feeding the birds, but in picture 2, she is playing with a dog.
- 5 In picture 1, the students are having a picnic, but in picture 2, they are eating ice cream.

### Watch out!

The boy is playing with a dog.

## Section 3

### Exercise A

- 1 29
- 2 4:05
- 3 (212) 319-5708
- 4 1949
- 5 04/17/1996

### Exercise B

Name: Leonardo Oliveira  
Account number: 5421390426  
ID: 11488566  
Amount on statement: \$526  
Problem: there's a \$59 charge  
Telephone number: (559) 431-3237

## Section 4

### Exercise A

1 e 2 a 3 f 4 b 5 d 6 c

### Exercise B

- 1 reuse
- 2 share
- 3 save
- 4 clean, up
- 5 turn off
- 6 organic

## Section 5

### Exercise A

- 1 do you do, write
- 2 is he going, is going
- 3 do they have
- 4 Does she like, don't know

### Exercise B

- 1 I am studying now. I have an exam tomorrow.
- 2 Albert is working very hard on his project. He needs to finish it today.
- 3 Raul usually plays squash three times a week. He wants to have a healthy lifestyle.
- 4 Kristy doesn't like her new school. She prefers the old one.

### Exercise C

- 1 are you doing
- 2 am studying
- 3 am taking
- 4 Do, like
- 5 want
- 6 play
- 7 am working
- 8 like

### Watch out!

I love you.

## Section 6

### Exercise A

- 1 object
- 2 verb
- 3 subject
- 4 object
- 5 subject
- 6 verb

### Exercise B

- 1 verb
- 2 object
- 3 object
- 4 verb
- 5 subject
- 6 verb

### Exercise C

- 1 walk
- 2 newspapers
- 3 energy
- 4 use
- 5 My neighbor
- 6 turn off

## Over to you

### Exercise A

My family and I want to have a green lifestyle. Right now we are making changes in our home. Every night,

before we go to bed, we turn off the lights in every room and turn off the monitor of our computer.

My office is near our house and I ride my bike to work. My wife drives every day, though. Our children's school is far and they share a ride with friends. The family buys organic food and we reuse our supermarket bags. We also save water when we can. On weekends we volunteer at the park to clean up trash. We are very green now.

## Unit 7

### Section 1

#### Exercise A

- 1 generous 2 friendly 3 organized  
4 patient 5 optimistic 6 reliable  
7 smart 8 honest

### Section 2

#### Exercise A

c

#### Exercise B

- 1 Social Life 2 Money 3 Health  
4 Work 5 Family 6 Health 7 Work  
8 Money

### Section 3

#### Exercise A

- 1 can 2 can 3 can't 4 can't

#### Watch out!

Jeremy can speak Korean.

#### Exercise B

Ricky can play a sport, speak another language, cook  
Bella can speak another language

#### Exercise C

- 1 Ricky can play tennis.  
2 Bella can't play sports.  
3 Can Bella and Ricky speak another language?; Yes, they can.  
4 Can Bella cook?; No, she can't.  
5 Can Ricky cook spaghetti?; Yes, he can.

#### Exercise D

- 1 Marisa and Julia can speak Italian.  
2 Can your brother cook Indian food?  
3 My best friend can sing and dance the tango. / My best friend can dance the tango and sing.  
4 I can read music, but I can't play the piano. / I can play the piano, but I can't read music.  
5 She can play tennis, but she can't swim. / She can swim, but she can't play tennis.

#### Watch out!

They can play the guitar.

### Section 4

#### Exercise A

cook: traditional dishes, Chinese food, a snack

play: the piano, the guitar, chess  
drive: to work, a car, to school

#### Exercise B

Chloe: can play the piano, can sing opera and traditional songs  
Tony: can speak Russian and German, can cook Russian food  
Alicia: can do karate and play soccer, can dance salsa and merengue

### Section 5

#### Exercise A

Adjective	Adverb	Adjective	Adverb
slow	slowly	good	well
easy	easily	bad	badly
beautiful	beautifully	fast	fast
noisy	noisily	quiet	quietly

#### Exercise B

- 1 She can't play chess very well.  
2 She can't speak Japanese fluently.  
3 He can't swim fast.  
4 He can't talk quietly.  
5 He can't read books quickly.  
6 They can't ride their bikes fast.

#### Exercise C

- 1 Dmitri can paint well.  
2 Kathy and Sally can run fast.  
3 Francesca and Theo can dance beautifully.

#### Watch out!

She can play the piano very well.

### Section 6

#### Exercise A

- 1 a 2 b 3 b

#### Exercise B

Students should check Conversation 1 and Conversation 3.

### Over to you

#### Exercise A

Sara: loves music, is friendly and generous, can play the guitar, can sing, is good at making friends.

Dominic: is smart and honest, can speak English and Spanish, can play chess, likes reading and doing quiet activities.

Brianna: is very patient and reliable, can cook very well and can make delicious sushi, likes new things.

Dean: is very athletic, can play basketball very well, likes doing exciting things.

### Down Time

#### Exercise A

smart, sad, honest, sport, hop, on, post, tram, dart, dam, art, map, rose, no, rap, nose, nest

#### Exercise B

smart, fast, friendly, honest, patient, quietly, tennis, organized, optimistic, beautiful

## Unit 8

### Section 1

#### Exercise A

Fabio: T-shirt, shirt, jeans, sneakers  
Elena: jacket, trousers (suit), shoes, shirt

### Section 2

#### Exercise A

	T-shirt	Shorts	Pair of jeans
Close to the person who is speaking	this	these	this
Not close to the person who is speaking	that	those	that

#### Exercise B

- 1 this 2 that 3 those 4 that  
5 these 6 those

#### Watch out!

I like this pair of jeans.

### Section 3

#### Exercise A

- 1 sweatshirt, \$49.95  
2 shoes, \$112  
3 T-shirts, \$3.50  
4 shirt, \$29.50

#### Exercise B

refrigerator: \$250  
TV: \$550  
necklace: \$1,000

### Section 4

#### Exercise A

- 1 expensive 2 compact 3 versatile  
4 powerful 5 user-friendly

#### Exercise B

- 1 versatile 2 expensive  
3 user-friendly 4 compact 5 powerful

### Section 5

#### Exercise A

Adjective	Comparative form
small	smaller
smart	smarter
big	bigger
happy	happier
compact	more/less compact
up-to-date	more/less up-to-date
popular	more/less popular
exciting	more/less exciting
bad	worse
good	better
pretty	prettier
expensive	more/less expensive

### Exercise

- 1 A game console is less expensive than a laptop.
- 2 An MP3 player is more up-to-date than a CD player.
- 3 A digital camera is more compact than a film camera.
- 4 E-mails are cheaper than phone calls.
- 5 My old computer is bigger than my new computer.
- 6 Desktop computers are more powerful than laptops.
- 7 My new cell phone is less user-friendly than my old one.

### Exercise C

- 1 This camera is smaller **than** my cell phone.
- 2 Our new TV is **larger** than our old TV.
- 3 An electronic dictionary is **better** than a book dictionary.
- 4 Phone calls on the Internet are **cheaper** than by cell phone.
- 5 News on the Internet is **more** up-to-date than the newspaper.
- 6 My old computer is **bigger** than my new one.

### Watch out!

This computer is better than that one.

### Exercise D

- 1 The laptop computer is more expensive than the desktop computer.
- 2 The dress on the left is smaller than the dress on the right. / The dress on the right is bigger than the dress on the left.
- 3 The cell phone on the right is more up-to-date than the phone on the left.

## Section 6

### Exercise A

- 1 and 2 but 3 or 4 but 5 or 6 and

### Exercise B

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a

## Over to you

### Exercise A

- 1 No, because it is boring and really expensive.
- 2 Because there are too many games and he can't play some of them.
- 3 It's more difficult than the first version.

## Unit 9

### Section 1

### Exercise A

- 1 peas 2 yogurt 3 beef  
4 watermelon 5 oranges 6 milk  
7 bread 8 rice 9 broccoli  
10 bananas 11 chicken 12 potatoes  
13 cheese

### Exercise B

Fruit: oranges, bananas, watermelon  
Vegetables: peas, potatoes, broccoli  
Carbohydrates: bread, rice, potatoes  
Meat: beef, chicken  
Dairy products: milk, yogurt, cheese

## Section 2

### Exercise A

Count nouns (singular): apple, banana, watermelon, potato chip  
Count nouns (plural): cookies, onions, potatoes, tomatoes  
Noncount nouns: beef, bread, milk, butter

### Exercise B

- 1 a, an
- 2 a, any
- 3 some/any, some/any
- 4 any, some

### Exercise C

- 1 I don't want **any** cream with my pie.
- 2 I don't want **any** vegetables.
- 3 I want **some** rice with my fish.
- 4 Let's buy **some** meat.
- 5 Do you have **any** bread?
- 6 Do you want a cookie?

### Watch out!

I don't eat fish.

## Section 3

### Exercise A

- 1 Hi. Is Janice there?
- 2 I'm sorry. She's out. Can I take a message?
- 3 Yes, please. Can you ask her to call me tonight? It's important.
- 4 Sure. What's your name?
- 5 It's Alice and my number is 568-4312. Thanks!
- 6 No problem.

The conversation is informal.

### Exercise B

- 1 Could I
- 2 isn't here
- 3 Would you
- 4 Could you
- 5 Thank you

### Exercise C

### Possible answer

Fred: Good afternoon. Could I speak to Helen Stevens, please?  
Lily: I'm sorry. She isn't here right now. Would you like to leave a message?  
Fred: Yes, please. Could you ask her to call me back? My name's Fred Stevens and my number is 450-3231.  
Lily: Yes, of course.  
Fred: Thank you.  
Lily: You're welcome.

## Section 4

### Exercise A

- 1 to come 2 to have 3 to stay
- 4 to get 5 order 6 try 7 make
- 8 to take

### Watch out!

Let's go to the movies tonight.

### Exercise B

- 1 d 2 e 3 c 4 a 5 b

## Section 5

### Exercise A

- 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c

### Exercise B

- 1 green salad
- 2 shrimp cocktail
- 3 vegetable soup
- 4 grilled fish

### Exercise C

Appetizers  
Main courses  
Desserts  
Beverages

### Exercise D

Students should circle the following: soup of the day, fried fish with potatoes, coffee  
Students should underline the following: soup of the day, baked chicken with pasta, coffee, chocolate cake

### Exercise E

Lucy's order: \$30.39  
Dan's order: \$23.40  
Total: \$53.79

## Section 6

### Exercise A

- 1 3 2 1 3 2 4 4

## Over to you

### Exercise A

Students should circle: spinach, strawberries, nuts, butter, oil, vinegar, paprika, onion

### Exercise B

- 1 Melt the butter over a medium heat.
- 2 Add the nuts.
- 3 Cook for about one minute.
- 4 Put the spinach, strawberries, and nuts in a bowl.
- 5 Combine the oil, vinegar, paprika, and onion.
- 6 Pour this over the salad.

## Down Time

### Exercise A

- 1 protein 2 products 3 baked  
4 vegetables 5 shrimp 6 beef  
7 drinks 8 salt 9 green 10 fruit

### Exercise B

apple pie

## Unit 10

### Section 1

#### Exercise A

Add *-ed*: explained, stayed, watched, played

Add *-d*: liked, lived, prepared, decided

Change *y* to *i* and add *-ed*: carried, studied, married, tried

#### Exercise B

Irregular past tense verbs	
Base form	Simple past form
take	took
see	saw
go	went
give	gave
meet	met
eat	ate
be	was/were
have	had

#### Exercise C

1 went 2 was 3 saw 4 met 5 gave  
6 took 7 ate 8 had

#### Watch out!

I wrote you a postcard last week.

### Section 2

#### Exercise A

1 excited 2 boring 3 tired  
4 amazing 5 interested

#### Exercise B

- Marta's job is tiring. By the end of the day she's really tired.
- The soccer game is very exciting. Francisco is excited about the soccer game.
- Diana's new boyfriend is really boring. She listened to him for an hour and she was so bored.

### Section 3

#### Exercise A

- Did, eat, she did
- Did, eat, he didn't
- Did, meet, they did
- Did, watch, they didn't
- did, do, didn't cook
- did, do, didn't eat

#### Exercise B

- What
- Where
- Did
- Who
- How
- Was

#### Watch out!

What did they do on the weekend?

#### Exercise C

1 c 2 f 3 b 4 d 5 a 6 e

### Section 4

#### Exercise A

1 a 2 b 3 a

#### Exercise B

1 negative 2 positive 3 positive

#### Exercise C

- exam, questions, very hard, failed
- trip, mountains, snow, slopes
- game, celebrating, won, two-nil, tickets

### Section 5

#### Exercise A

Possible answer

From left to right: 3, 1, 4, 2

#### Exercise B

Possible answer:

Yesterday morning, Frank was on his way to meet some friends when he found a wallet on the sidewalk. First, he looked around to find the owner. Then, he looked inside the wallet. He found the name and address of the owner on an ID card. After that, he went to the address on the card. The wallet belonged to an old lady. She was very happy to have her wallet back. Finally, the old lady gave him a bag of delicious homemade cookies. Frank was very happy.

### Section 6

#### Exercise A

1 saw 2 took 3 got 4 saw 5 got  
6 took

#### Exercise B

1 e 2 d 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 c

### Over to you

#### Exercise A

1 T 2 F 3 F 4 F

#### Exercise B

- did
- I went to a restaurant.
- Who
- I went with some friends.
- What
- I saw the singer of my favorite band.
- How
- I felt nervous, but excited.

## Unit 11

### Section 1

#### Exercise A

- Chico Mendez, Wangari Maathai
- Marco Polo
- Jane Goodall
- Aung San Suu Kyi
- Cesar Chavez
- Aung San Suu Kyi, Wangari Maathai

### Section 2

#### Exercise A

- When Sam got home, he took a shower.
- Danuta learned to speak English when she was four. / Danuta was four when she learned to speak English.
- Mike and Patty saw the Opera House when they visited Sydney.
- When Emi was 16, she went to the U.S.
- Sonny started working when he was 21. / Sonny was 21 when he started working.
- Alannah and Kacey went backpacking when they were 18. / Alannah and Kacey were 18 when they went backpacking.

#### Exercise B

- When I saw the crocodile, I screamed. / I screamed when I saw the crocodile.
- Rosa got her first bicycle when she was 12 years old. / When she was 12 years old, Rosa got her first bicycle.
- When we went to India, we visited the Taj Mahal. / We visited the Taj Mahal when we went to India.
- When Gustav graduated from university, his parents gave him a ticket for a trip around the world. / Gustav's parents gave him a ticket for a trip around the world when he graduated from university.
- Sarah learned to speak Portuguese when she lived in Brazil. / When she lived in Brazil, Sarah learned to speak Portuguese.

#### Watch out!

When he was 23 years old, Pietro got married.

### Section 3

#### Exercise A

- She was born in Lima, Peru.
- She graduated from school.
- She moved to Venezuela.
- She got married.
- She had her daughter Paula.
- She had her son Nicolás.
- She published her first novel.
- She became a U.S. citizen.

#### Exercise B

- When was she born?; f
- Where was she born?; j
- Where did she grow up?; i
- When did she graduate from school?; g
- When did she move to Venezuela?; h
- When did she get married?; a
- When did she have her first child?; d
- When did she have her second child?; e
- When did she publish her first novel?; c
- When did she become a U.S. citizen?; b

## Section 4

### Exercise A

- Well
- Oh, yeah
- Just a second
- I'm not sure, but
- Let me think
- I can't remember

### Section 5

#### Exercise A

- 1 her 2 it 3 them 4 us 5 me/us  
6 him

#### Exercise B

- I went out for dinner with **him** yesterday.
- Correct
- We met **her** at the park and went for a walk.
- Did the teacher give **us** any homework today?
- Correct
- If you see John, tell **him** to call Rosanna.

#### Watch out!

I saw them yesterday at the station.

### Section 6

#### Exercise A

Base form	Simple past form
build	built
win	won
compose	composed
discover	discovered
explore	explored
fight	fought
invent	invented
write	wrote

#### Exercise B

- 1 built 2 invented 3 composed  
4 discovered 5 won 6 wrote  
7 fought 8 explored

#### Exercise C

- 1 f 2 h 3 e 4 c 5 a 6 d 7 g  
8 b

### Over to you

#### Exercise A

- 1 T 2 F 3 F 4 F 5 T

### Down Time

#### Exercise A

graduate, retire, invented, discovered, composed, wrote

#### Exercise B

- the daughter
- 20
- 850

## Unit 12

### Section 1

#### Exercise A

- 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T

#### Exercise B

- is Pete doing
- is he going
- is he meeting
- is he meeting
- is he playing
- is he doing

#### Exercise C

- What **are you** doing tomorrow night?
- They **are** watching a soccer game on Saturday.
- Is** your friend staying home this weekend?
- They **are eating** out in a Chinese restaurant tonight.
- I **am studying** for an exam tonight.
- They **are not** working here next week.
- They **are visiting** my parents tonight.

#### Watch out!

Are you going to the movies tomorrow night?

### Section 2

#### Exercise A

- 1

#### Exercise B

vacation, trip, flying, Kenya

#### Exercise C

- to the forests in Kenya
- to see wild animals
- unusual and exciting places far away from civilization
- it's difficult and dangerous

### Section 3

#### Exercise A

- They're going out.
- They're going out of town.
- They're going out to eat.

#### Exercise B

- They are going bike riding.
- They are going shopping.
- They are going swimming.
- They are going walking/running.

### Section 4

#### Exercise A

- am going to improve
- is going to learn
- is going to bake
- aren't going to do
- aren't going to go out

#### Exercise B

- are you going to go
- are you going to do
- are you going to go
- are you going to stay
- Are you going to study, am
- Is she going to study, isn't

#### Watch out!

They are going to go out tonight.

#### Exercise C

- is going to be a lawyer
- is going to save money
- am going to go to China
- is going to study harder
- are going to get up earlier
- are going to go running
- are going to read magazines in English

### Section 5

#### Exercise A

Toshi: start: bringing a packed lunch to work, drinking green tea; stop: eating fast food, drinking coffee  
Pete: start: riding his bike to work, drinking green tea; stop: eating chocolate, drinking coffee

#### Exercise B

- bringing a packed lunch to work, drinking green tea
- eating chocolate, drinking coffee
- drinking green tea

### Section 6

#### Exercise A

- stop spending money on clothes and CDs
- start saving money
- buy a video camera
- take a course in movie directing
- write a movie script
- make a short movie
- enter a movie competition

#### Exercise B

Marie wants to be a movie director. This is her plan. First, she's going to stop spending money on clothes and CDs and she's going to start saving money. Then she's going to buy a video camera. After that, she's going to take a course in movie directing. Next, she's going to write a movie script and make a short movie. Finally, she's going to enter a film competition. She's going to win the competition and she'll be a famous movie director.